

qnasseri@tccsp.or

// : // :

c) ()

() ()

()

(HPV
(PSA) ()
()
()

(Epidemiologic)

()

(.)

()

:

(Multi factorial)

« »

« »

(Risk factors)

.()

:

:

(Body Mass

Index)

.()

:

()

(Hepatitis

(

:

(Viruses B & C

/

.()

.()

B

)

.(

(Human

(

/

.(Papilloma Viruses

(HPV)

.()

Human Immuno) ()
(Defficiency Virus- HIV
(AIDS)

)

/

/

HIV

/

(HIV (PAP test)

(.)

(.)

Helicobacter -) ()
(Pylori

()

/

()

-

*

:

()

/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /
/ /	/ /	/ /	/ /

:

*

:

**

*

:

/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

:

/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/

()

*

**

...

* :

()

/	/	/	
/	/	/	()
/	/	/	
/	/	/	
/	/	/	

: *

:

: (Mammography)

:(Sigmoidocoy)

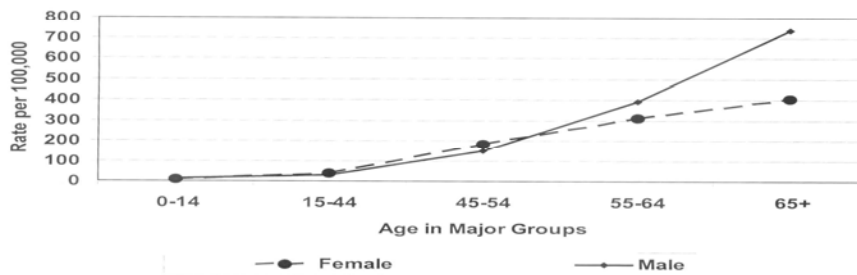
:(Colonoscopy)

(Prostate Specific Antigen PSA test)

:(Pap test)

()

**Age Specific Incidence Rate
All Cancers Combined
Iran, 2002**



()

-

:

References

- 1- Ferlay J., Bray F., Pisani P., Parkin DM. *Global Cancer 2002*, IARC, Lyon 2004.
- 2- American Cancer Society: *Cancer Facts and Figures 2005*, Atlanta.
- 3- Doll R., Peto R. *The causes of cancer*. New York, N.Y. Oxford Press. 1981.
- 4- US Department of Health and Human Services. *Reducing the Health Consequences of Smoking: 25 years of progress. A Report of the Surgeon General*. Rockville, MD: USDHS/Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control, Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Office on Smoking and Health, 1989.
- 5- Ezzati M., Lopez A. Estimates of Global Mortality Attributable to Smoking in 2000. *Lancet* 2003; 362: 847- 852.
- 6- US Environmental Protection Agency. *Respiratory Health Effects of Passive Smoking: Lung cancer and other disorders*. Washington DC. US Environmental Protection Agency 1992; EPA/600/6-90/006F.
- 7- American Cancer Society Guidelines on Nutrition and Physical Activity for cancer Prevention : Reducing the Risk of cancer with Healthy Food Choices and Physical Activity. *CA Cancer J Clin* 2002, 52: 92-119.
- 8- Pisani P., Parkin DM, Munoz N, Ferlay J. Cancer and infection: Estimates of the attributable fraction in 1990. *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention* 1997; 6: 387- 400.
- 9- Hepatitis B. World Health Organization, Department of Communicable Diseases Surveillance and Response, Available at: www.WHO.INT/CSR/disease/hepatitis/whocdscsRlyo2002/en/.
- 10- Chang MH, Decreasing incidence of hepatocellular Carcinoma among children following universal hepatitis B immunization. *Liver Int* 2003; 23: 309-314.
- 11- Walboomers JM, Jacobs MR, Manos MM. et al. Human papilloma virus is a necessary cause of invasive cervical cancer world wide. *J Pathol.* 1999; 189: 12-19.
- 12- Schiffman M, Castle PE. Human Papillomaviruses: Epidemiology and Public Health. *Arch Pathol Lab. Med.* 2003; 127: 930- 934.
- 13- Schiffman M, Kjaer SK. Chapter 2: Natural History of Anogenital Human Papillomavirus Infection and Neoplasia. *J. Nat. Cancer Inst. Mong.* 2003; 31: 14-19.
- 14- Taylor RJ, Morrell SL, Mamoon HA, Wain GV. Effects of Screening on Cervical cancer incidence and mortality in New South Wales Implied by Influence of Period of Diagnosis and Birth Cohort. *J. Epidemiol Community Health.* 2001; 55: 782- 788.
- 15- Koutsky LA, Ault KA, Wheeler CM. et al. A controlled Trial of a Human Papillomavirus type 16 vaccine. *New Eng. J. Med.* 2002; 347: 1645- 1651.
- 16- Stomach Cancer. In: Stewart BK, Klichves P (ed.) *World Cancer Report*. Lyon. IARC press 2003.
- 17- Plummer M, Franceschi S, Munoz N. Epidemiology of Gastric Cancer. *IARC Sci. Publ.* 157, 2004; 311- 326.
- 18- Gastric Cancer and Helicobacter Pylori: a combined analysis of 12 case control studies nested with prospective cohorts. *Gut.* 2001; 49: 347- 353.
- 19- Kaposi Sarcoma. In: Parkin DN, Ferlay J, Hamdi- Cherit M, Sites F, Thomas J, Wabinga H, and Whelan SL. Ed. *Cancer in Africa. Epidemiology & Prevention*. IARC Scientific Publication# 153 Lyon, 2003; 286-294.
- 20- AIDS- Related Lymphoma (PDQ): Treatment. National Cancer Institute. Available at: <http://www.nic.nih.gov/cancertopics/pdq/treatment/AIDS-Related-lymphoma/healthprofession>.
- 21- Smith RA, Cokkinides V, Eyre HJ, American cancer society Guidelines for the Early detection of cancer, 2005. *CA Cancer J. Clin* 2005/55: 31-44.